

ALICE IN HOWARD COUNTY



2023 Point-in-Time Data

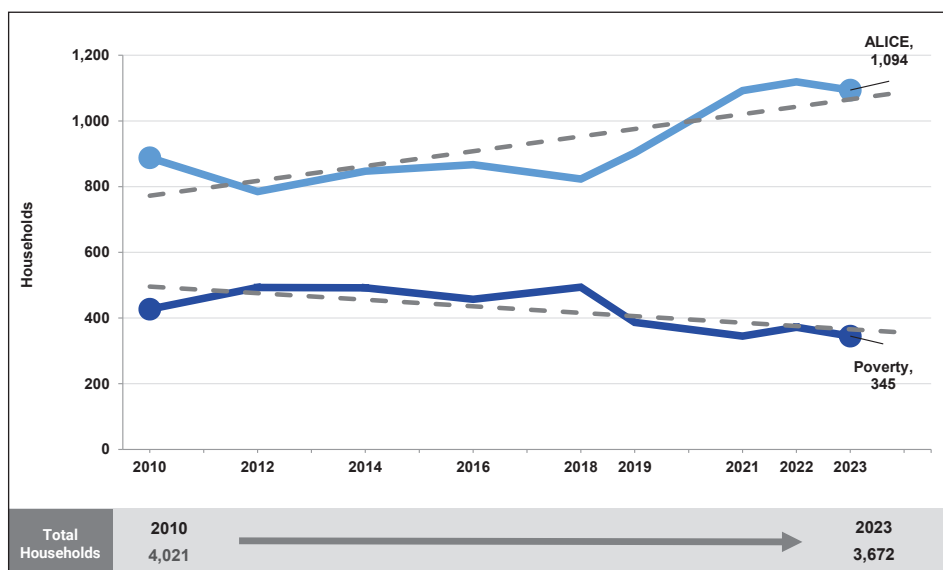
Population: 9,459 • **Number of Households:** 3,672
Median Household Income: \$67,336 (state: \$71,433)
Labor Force Participation Rate: 64.2% (state: 66.3%)
ALICE Households: 30% (state: 25%) • **Households in Poverty:** 9% (state: 11%)

Trends in Financial Hardship

ALICE is an acronym for **A**sset **L**imited, **I**ncome **C**onstrained, **E**mployed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). Households below the ALICE Threshold – ALICE households plus those in poverty – can't afford the essentials.

Households move below or above the ALICE Threshold as economic factors and circumstances change. The line graph to the right shows the number of ALICE and poverty-level households (solid blue lines), as well as the trend over time (dotted gray lines). **By 2023, 1,439 households (39%) were below the ALICE Threshold in Howard County.**

ALICE and Poverty-Level Households, Howard County, 2010–2023



Note: See an interactive version of this data at UnitedForALICE.org/iowa

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2010–2023; American Community Survey, 2010–2023

The Cost of Basics Outpaces Wages

The Household Survival Budget reflects the minimum cost to live and work in the current economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology, and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. The Household Survival Budget is calculated at the county level and by household composition, as costs can vary greatly depending on location and household needs.

In 2023, household costs in Howard County were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$14,580 for a single adult and \$30,000 for a family of four.

To see costs for different household compositions in Howard County, visit UnitedForALICE.org/Household-Budgets/Iowa

Household Survival Budget, Howard County, 2023

	Single Adult	2 Adults, 1 Infant, 1 Preschooler
Monthly Costs		
Housing	\$639	\$875
Child Care	–	\$1,167
Food	\$470	\$1,277
Transportation	\$383	\$930
Health Care	\$209	\$714
Technology	\$86	\$116
Miscellaneous	\$179	\$508
Taxes	\$317	\$608
Monthly Total	\$2,283	\$6,195
ANNUAL TOTAL	\$27,396	\$74,340
Hourly Wage*	\$13.70	\$37.17

*Full-time wage required to support this budget

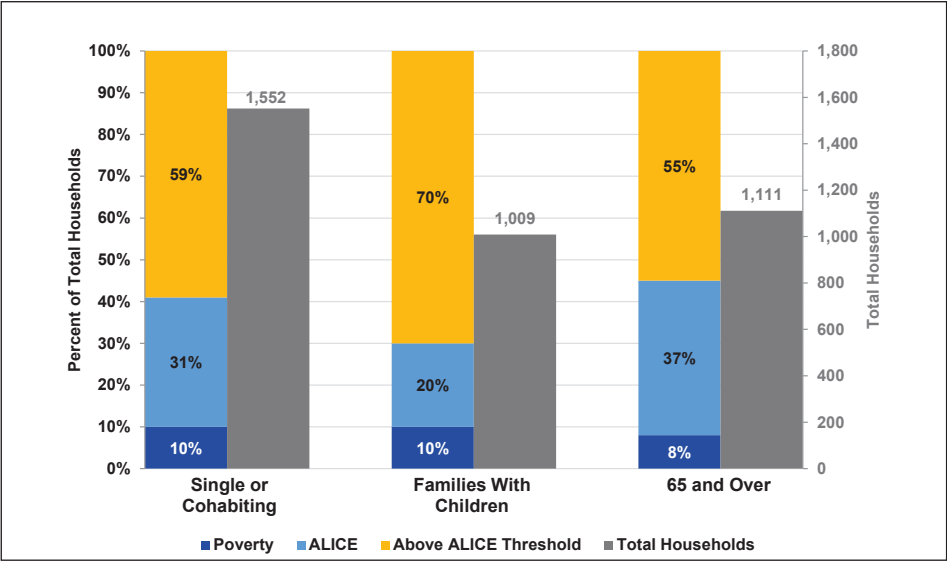
For ALICE Household Survival Budget sources, visit UnitedForALICE.org/Methodology

Financial Hardship is Not Evenly Distributed

The largest demographic groups in the county also tend to have the largest number of households below the ALICE Threshold. However, when looking at the percentage of each group that is below the Threshold, some groups face higher rates of hardship.

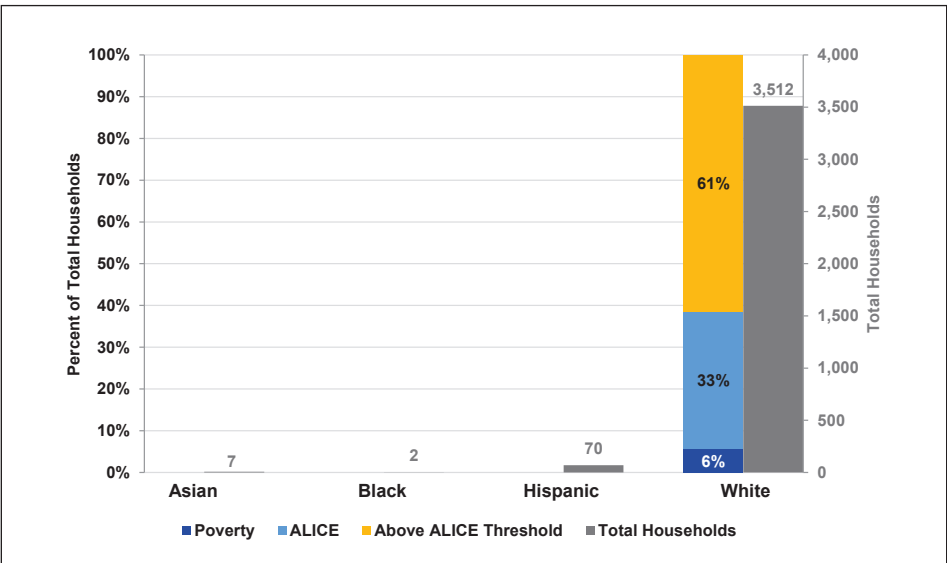
Explore more demographic data at UnitedForALICE.org/Iowa and visit UnitedForALICE.org/Mapping-Tool to see ALICE data for all available geographies.

Household Financial Status by Household Type, Howard County, 2023



Note: Families with children include married-parent, single-female-headed, and single-male-headed households.
Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2023; American Community Survey, 2023

Household Financial Status by Race/Ethnicity, Howard County, 2023



Note: Asian, Black, and White racial categories are for one race alone. Race and Hispanic ethnicity are overlapping categories. The Asian and Black groups may include Hispanic households; the White group includes only White, non-Hispanic households. The Hispanic ethnic group may include households of any race.
Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2023; American Community Survey, 2023

Howard County, 2023

Town	Total Households	% ALICE & Poverty
Cresco city	1,516	43%
Elma city	273	63%
Lime Springs city	177	43%
Protivin city	153	44%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is 1- or 5-year averages for U.S. Census Bureau Places, which include Incorporated Places and Census Designated Places (CDPs). Counties and Places with populations over 65,000 are 1-year averages; otherwise, they are 5-year averages. Geographies with fewer than 100 households are not included. Therefore, totals will not match the county-level numbers.